University of Florida College of Public Health & Health Professions Syllabus PHC 6704: Community-Based Participatory Research

Spring 2024
Delivery Format: Online

Credit Hours: 3

Instructor: Sarah Catalanotto, MPH, CTTS

Phone number: 352-256-7080 Email Address: <u>scatalanotto@ufl.edu</u>

Office Hours: By appointment

Preferred Course of Communication: Email on Course site- You have email on the course site under the "Inbox" tool. This is the preferred method of communication, and this is how I will contact you if necessary. I only check the course website once daily, if you have questions or need to contact me in a timely fashion please contact me using my scatalanotto@utl.edu account or you can text me at 352-256-7080.

PURPOSE AND OUTCOME

Course Overview:

This course is to provide an overview of theories, principles, and strategies associated with Community-Based

Participatory Research (CBPR). This introductory course is intended for graduate students and community practitioners interested in adding CBPR to their repertoire of effective approaches to understanding and addressing social and health disparities in public health.

Relation to Program Outcomes:

Community-based participatory research (CBPR) is a widely accepted collaborative approach to research that works to understand and protect public health by involving all partners in the research process. CBPR has emerged in the last decades to bridge the gap between science and practice through community engagement and social action to increase health equity.

The goal is to provide participants with an overview of theories, principles, and strategies associated with conducting public health research using the principles of Community-Based Participatory Research (CBPR). This introductory course on CBPR is intended for graduate students and community practitioners interested in adding CBPR to their repertoire of effective approaches to understanding and addressing social and health disparities in public health. We will explore topics such as the purpose and applications of CBPR; partnership formation and maintenance; issues of power, trust, race, class, and social justice; cultural competency; ethical issues; and CBPR's relationship to cultural knowledge systems.

Active engagement in the course will provide participants with the knowledge and skills necessary to co-develop and participate in CBPR projects, as well as a critical awareness of the advantages and limitations of CBPR. The course will reflect an interdisciplinary perspective while using CBPR's philosophical commitment to co-teaching and co-learning. This course is not a methodology course. CBPR is an approach to conducting research that is amenable to a variety of research designs and methodologies. This course focuses on the CBPR approach to research and will not cover topics such as survey design, quantitative methods, qualitative methods, focus groups, community needs assessment procedures, etc.

As a model of the participatory approach, the course content will be responsive to needs and expressed interests of students, within the broad categories of topics aligned within course objectives.

Course Objectives and/or Goals

At the end of this course, you should be able to:

- Describe the conceptual and philosophical roots of community-based public health research.
- Compare various approaches to community-based research.
- Explain the process and challenges of forming, maintaining and sustaining partnerships with communities for CBPR.
- Understand CBPR as a strategy to address social justice, policy or systems change issues
- Assess the ethical challenges in co-conducting research with communities.
- Explain the positions of CBPR proponents and critics.
- Evaluate the importance of governance structures, cultural humility/cultural competency, and participatory
 evaluation in the design and implementation of CBPR as strategies to address power dynamics and ethical issues
 appropriately.
- Conduct a mock CBPR research project.

Instructional Methods

- 1. Lectures: are for general orientation. Students are responsible for all the material presented in the course and assigned readings.
- 2. Readings and Resources: Supplementary readings and resources are posted in the course. The reading list may be supplemented during the course.
- 3. Assessments: A variety of assessments are in this course, including but not limited to discussions, assignments, journal club presentations, final projects, written critique, community agency interview and exams.

What is expected of you?

You are expected to engage in the course throughout the semester actively. Your participation fosters a rich course experience for you and your peers that facilitates overall mastery of the course objectives. Please check announcements often. Weeks begin on Monday and end on Sunday. Modules for the week will launch by midnight on Sunday or sooner. Assignments, <u>unless noted</u>, are due on Sunday by midnight.

Getting Started

The first assignment in this course is Discussion Board 1 – Introduce yourself. This is a graded assignment to allow the instructor and students to get to know each other better. Please complete this as soon as possible, but no later than 1/21. Please click on the "Modules" tool, here you will find the course materials that will take you through to the last week of the course. You will start with Week 1.

Topical Outline/Course Schedule

Week	Date	Topic	Reading/Assignments/Activities
1 & 2	1/8- 1/14; 1/15- 1/21	Topics: (1) Introduction to the course (2) Review Syllabus Lectures: Introduction to course/ Review Syllabus Introduction to each other Topic: (1) CBPR Historical and Theoretical Foundations of CBPR (2) Nine Principles of CBPR (3) Template for Journal Club Lectures: Historical and Theoretical Foundations of CBPR Nine Principles of CBPR Template for Journal Club	Wallerstein N, Oetzel JG, Sanchez-Youngman S, et al. Engage for Equity: A Long-Term Study of Community-Based Participatory Research and Community-Engaged Research Practices and Outcomes. Health Education & Behavior.
3	1/22-1/28	Topics: (1) The Role of the Community in CBPR Lectures: The Role of Community and role of the Scholars Template for Journal Club	 Assigned Readings: Applying Community-Based Participatory

University of Florida 4 College of Public Health & Health Professions Syllabus 1/29-4 Topics: Assigned Readings: 2/4 (1) Challenges and Opportunities Alexander L, Sullivan C, Joosten Y, Lipham with CBPR (2) L, Adams S, Coleman P, Carpenter R, Hargreaves M. Advancing Community-Journal Club by Sarah Engaged Research through Partnership **Development: Overcoming Challenges** Lectures: Voiced by Community-Academic Partners. Challenges and Prog Community Health Partnersh. Opportunities with CBPR 2020;14(3):315-326. doi: Journal Club by Sarah 10.1353/cpr.2020.0037. PMID: 33416607. (See PDF on Canvas) Hall, J., Gaved, M., & Sargent, J. (2021). Participatory Research Approaches in Times of Covid-19: A Narrative Literature Review. International Journal of Qualitative Methods, 20. https://doi.org/10.1177/160940692110100 87 Sarah's JC Article Class Activity and Assignment: After watching Sarah's Journal Club presentation. Reply to at least one posted question. 2/5-5 Topic: Assigned Readings/Video: 2/11 (1) Working with Minority and Dankwa-Mullan, Irene et al. Conducting Special Populations Community-based Participatory Lecture: Research with Minority Communities to Reduce Health Disparities. Hoboken, Guest Lecture: Laura K. New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons,, 2021. Guyer, PhD, MEd, See article on Canvas **RDN Cultural** Watch: Ted Talk "Cultural Humility: Competency People, Principles and Practices" 2010 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Sa SHLbS1V4w Assignment Due: **Finalize Community Agency Interviewee** and submit information by 2/11

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6	2/12- 2/18	Topics: (1) The Role of the Community in CBPR (2) The Role of Scholars in CBPR (3) Developing and Maintaining Partnership Lectures: • The Role of Community and The Role of Scholars • Developing Community Partnerships and Helping Make the Glue Stick	Assigned Readings: (1) Coombe, C. M., Schulz, A. J., Guluma, L., Allen, A. J., 3rd, Gray, C., Brakefield-Caldwell, W., Guzman, J. R., Lewis, T. C., Reyes, A. G., Rowe, Z., Pappas, L. A., & Israel, B. A. (2020). Enhancing Capacity of Community-Academic Partnerships to Achieve Health Equity: Results From the CBPR Partnership Academy. Health promotion practice, 21(4), 552–563. https://doi.org/10.1177/1524839918818830 (2) Luz Claudio: Why science needs community engagement https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DY udi5 pGU8 Assignment Due Meet with assigned group and complete assignment for group project by 2/18							
7	2/19- 2/25	Topic: (1) CBPR Community Assessment Lectures:	Assigned Readings: (1) Brush BL, Mentz G, Jensen M, et al. Success in Long-Standing Community-Based Participatory Research (CBPR) Partnerships: A Scoping Literature Review. Health Education & Behavior. 2020;47(4):556-568. doi:10.1177/1090198119882989 https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1090198119882989 • Journal Article 1: TBA • Journal Article 2: TBA • Journal Article 3: TBA • Journal Article 4: TBA Assignment Due: JC Presentation Class Activity: After watching the Journal Club presentations. Reply to at least one of the three posted questions							

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8	2/26-3/3	Topics: (1) Ethics in CBPR Lectures:	com in heel uit adu/doi/ndt/10.11///10/10/201
9	3/4-3/10	Topic: (1) Working with Minority and Special Populations Continued Lectures: • Capacity Building • Interview with CPBR Professor and Community Organization	Assigned Readings/Videos: (1) April, Keisha et al. "'Give up Your Mic': Building Capacity and Sustainability within Community-based Participatory Research Initiatives." American journal of community psychology 72.1–2 (2023): 203–216. Web. Watch The Danger of the Single Story: Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie https://www.ted.com/talks/chimamandangozi adichie the danger of a single story?language=en Assignment Due: • Due Friday, 3/8: One-page reflection paper on: "How have you experienced the "single story" issue either as the recipient or the imposer of the single story?"
10	3/11- 3/17	SPRING BREAK NO CLASS	SPRING BREAK NO CLASS
11	3/18-3/24	Topic: (1) Social Change and Advocacy Lectures: Public Health Advocacy Guest Lecture Journal Club Presentation	Assigned Readings: JC Article 5 JC Article 6 JC Article 7 JC Article 8 Assignment Due: JC Presentation Class Activity: After watching the Journal Club presentations. Reply to at least one of the three posted questions

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12	3/25- 3/31	Topic: (1) Community Based Engagement Program Lectures:	Assigned Readings: JC Article 9 JC Article 10 JC Article 11 JC Article 12 Assignment Due: JC Presentation
		Journal Club PresentationsGuest Lecture	Class Activity: After watching the Journal Club presentations. Reply to at least one of the three posted questions
13	4/1- 4/7	Topic: (1) CBPR Research Methods Lectures: CBPR Research Methods	Assigned Readings: TBA Class Activity: Work on Interview presentation and group project!
14	4/8- 4/14	Topic: (1) Dissemination and Application of CRPR Results Lectures: Guest Lecture: Laura K. Guyer, PhD, MEd, RDN Health Literary Dissemination and Application of CBPR results	Assigned Readings: Peggy G. Chen, MD, MSc, MHS, Nitza Diaz, Ph.D., MS, Georgina Lucas, MSW, Marjorie S. Rosenthal, MD, MPH. Dissemination of Results in Community-Based Participatory Research. Am J Prev Med 2010;39(4):372—378. See Course Reserves to read the article. Assignment Due: Interview presentations due on 4/14
15	4/15- 4/21	Topic: (1) Budgeting and CPPR in the Field	Assigned Readings: TBA Class Activity: Work on Final Project and Presentations
16	4/22- 4/24	Final project presentations	Assignment Due: Group Presentation
17	4/28- 5/2	Final Exam	Class Activity • Final Exam

Course Materials and Technology

- **1.** Lectures provide a general overview of each topic.
- 2. Required readings and materials
 - Supplemental readings will be assigned for lectures and are posted by topic under the course schedule.
- **3.** Examination: Students are expected to take the examination on the scheduled time period listed above. The exam worth is 10% of your final grade.
- 4. Discussion Boards:
 - The first mandatory discussion board is due the first week of class; this is for you to introduce yourself to the class. (5% of your discussion board grade)
 - Journal Club Discussion:
 - Each student is required to:
 - read the assigned weekly articles

- to watch the Facilitator's presentations
- then reply to one of the three questions that each facilitator posts during the
 week (you must reply to one question from each journal club article before the
 end of the week) on the assigned discussion board. The discussion posts are
 worth 10% of your grade and will be graded on the quality of your post.
- The rest of the discussion boards are designed for discussion on specific topics. These are optional discussion boards; it is your choice to post in them. If you do choose to post it must be appropriate to the topic. There is also a general discussion board section, an assignment and project discussion board section, timely topic discussion boards, and a board to discuss the exam. These discussion boards are not for grades but to assist you in the course.

5. Journal Club Assignments:

- Each student will facilitate one journal club (JC) throughout the semester. Students will select one article from the list of required course readings. **Students should sign up for their article selections on the signup board/module by 1/28**. View the JC example provided and watch the lecture on how to conduct the critique.
- You will take the role of Facilitator. In this capacity, the student will lead the class in a review of the assigned article by recording themselves and then having their classmates observe their critique. Each critique will need to include: the goals of the article, its use of CBPR principles, its strengths and weaknesses, and implications for CBPR. As part of this assignment, the facilitator will prepare three thoughtful questions based on the article and will then use these questions to lead the journal club discussion. The Facilitator will lead the discussion by posting their questions at the end of their presentation and on the class Discussion Board. All other students will answer one question using the Discussion Board on the course website. Facilitators are expected to moderate the discussion and reply appropriately. Your involvement in the discussion is an important part of your role as facilitator.
- Journal Club presentations should be approximately 10 minutes long and in video format. You must post your video by <u>midnight on Sunday</u> before we discuss them that week. Post the link and title of your presentation by your name and the article you are reviewing on the discussion board. JC is worth 20% of your grade. Grades will be determined on your presentation and following the prescribed outline provided.

6. Class Assignment

- a. Reflection paper on: The Danger of the Single Story: Chimamanda Ngozi Adichieis) assigned this semester. Follow the directions under the Assignment tool on the course website. This activity is worth 5% of your final grade. This assignment is due **3/8.**
- 7. Community Agency Interview Reflection Presentation
 - The purpose of this interview is to:
 - Understand the role of community partners in CBPR
 - Explore the perceptions of community agencies on CBPR
 - Provide experience using qualitative methods to derive community opinions and perspectives
 - Students are expected to accomplish the following activities:
 - Interview a representative from a community agency that utilizes CBPR or conducts community-engaged projects to determine:
 - Their perspective on CBPR and/or community engagement
 - Their definition of the role of community agencies/partners in CBPR and community engagement
 - Their experience working collaboratively with academic partners
 - Their perspective on community-academic approaches to solving health issues

- Their opinions on how policymakers can work more closely with the community and academic partners to solve health issues.
- Interview presentations due dates are as followed.
 - 1/28-submit name of an individual/community agency you have contacted
 - 2/11-submit date of interview and proposed set of interview questions
 - 4/14-Interview reflection presentations (see below for details)
- Provide a presentation on the interview no more than 10 minutes long. Your reflection presentation should include:
 - Summary of the interview, including an explanation of the community agency's mission and goals; brief description and background of the community representative being interviewed; and interview format, date, and time
 - Summary of the discussion of the questions you asked and the responses provided (do not provide transcript of interview)
 - Your personal feelings and reaction to the interview both intellectual (do you think the interview exposed you to important policy issues and processes related to community health and CBPR?) and emotional (how did the interview make you feel?)
- Please see the posted graded rubric. This project is worth 25% of your final grade.
- 8. Final Project- Mock CBPR Project
 - This group assignment will consist of a mock grant application for a CBPR project.
 - The project will be worth 25% of your grade. Please see the Assignment section on the course website for more details. Part of your group grade is three required assignments:
 - 2/18-part one of your group project is due
 - 3/3-part two of your group project is due
 - 4/24-final part of your group project is due

For technical support for this class, please contact the UF Help Desk at:

- Learning-support@ufl.edu
- (352) 392-HELP select option 2
- https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml

ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS AND GRADING

Grading

Requirement	Due date	Percent of final grade (% must sum to 100%)						
Class Activities	3/8	5% • Reflection paper on: The Danger of the Single Story						
Discussion Board	1/21 and	15%						
(Introduction	Weekly based on	5% for Introduction						
Journal club discussion board)	schedule	 10% of Journal Club Discussion 						
Journal Club Presentation	See schedule for deadlines	20%						
Community Agency Interview Reflection Paper	1/28 2/11	25%						

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	- 3	
	2/18	
Final Project	3/3	25%
	4/24	
Final Exam	4/28-5/2	10%

Point system used (i.e., how do course points translate into letter grades).

Points	93 -	90 -	87 -	83 -	80 -	77 -	73 -	70 -	67 -	63 -	60 -	Below
earned	100	92	89	86	82	79	76	72	69	66	62	60
Letter	А	Α-	B+	В	B-	C+	С	C-	D+	D	D-	E
Grade												

Please be aware that a C- is not an acceptable grade for graduate students. The GPA for graduate students must be 3.0 based on 5000 level courses and above to graduate. A grade of C counts toward a graduate degree only if based on credits in courses numbered 5000 or higher that have been earned with a B+ or higher.

Letter Grade	Α	Α-	B+	В	B-	C+	С	C-	D+	D	D-	E	WF	•	NG	S- U
	4.0	3.67	3.33	3.0	2.67	2.33	2.0	1.67	1.33	1.0	0.67	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

For greater detail on the meaning of letter grades and university policies related to them, see the Registrar's

http://gradcatalog.ufl.edu/content.php?catoid=10&navoid=2020#grades

Policy Related to Make up Exams or Other Work:

Requirements: Students are responsible for all course material, including reading all required materials prior to each lecture. Students should also read your e-mail and announcements in the course several times a week. Students should also reference the calendar in the course to keep up with weekly deadlines.

Make Ups: If you are unable to meet a deadline in this course for a reason approved above and have given prior notification to the instructor when possible, you will be given adequate time to make up any coursework missed. All other missed or late work will receive a grade of zero. Make-up exams will be provided only in cases of excused absences or conflict during final exams per University policy and MUST be discussed with the instructor in advance. Make-up exams will differ from the regularly scheduled exam.

Readings and Discussions: Students should read the assigned readings prior to viewing course lectures and be prepared to discuss the material.

Policy Related to Required Class Attendance

Attendance Policy: Per the University of Florida, students are responsible for satisfying all academic objectives as defined by the instructor. Acceptable reasons for absence include illness, serious family emergencies, special curricular requirements (e.g., judging trips, field trips, and professional conferences), military obligation, severe weather conditions, religious holidays and participation in official University activities such as music performances, athletic competition or debate. Absences from class for court- imposed legal obligations (e.g., jury duty or subpoena) must be excused. Remember that, when possible (i.e. extracurricular activities, official University activities, and religious

holidays), **prior notification** of absence is required if the student plans to be given an extension on assignments. Even though this is an online course, students are expected to log on regularly and participate in the course.

All faculty are bound by the UF policy for excused absences. For information regarding the UF Attendance Policy see the Registrar website for additional details: https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/attendance.aspx

STUDENT EXPECTATIONS, ROLES, AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR INPUT

Expectations Regarding Course Behavior

Communication Guidelines

Preferred Course Communications: If you have questions or need to contact me, please email me at scatalanotto@ufl.edu account.

Academic Integrity

Students are expected to act in accordance with the University of Florida policy on academic integrity. As a student at the University of Florida, you have committed yourself to uphold the Honor Code, which includes the following pledge:

"We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity."

You are expected to exhibit behavior consistent with this commitment to the UF academic community, and on all work submitted for credit at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied:

"On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment."

It is your individual responsibility to know and comply with all university policies and procedures regarding academic integrity and the Student Honor Code. Violations of the Honor Code at the University of Florida will not be tolerated. Violations will be reported to the Dean of Students Office for consideration of disciplinary action. For additional information regarding Academic Integrity, please see Student Conduct and Honor Code or the Graduate Student Website for additional details:

https://www.dso.ufl.edu/sccr/process/student-conduct-honor-code/ http://gradschool.ufl.edu/students/introduction.html

Please remember cheating, lying, misrepresentation, or plagiarism in any form is unacceptable and inexcusable behavior.

Faculty Course Evaluation Process

Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. Guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner is available at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/students/. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens, and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/.

Policy Related to Guests Attending Class

Only registered students are permitted to attend class. However, we recognize that students who are caretakers may face occasional unexpected challenges creating attendance barriers. Therefore, by exception, a department chair or his or her designee (e.g., instructors) may grant a student permission to bring a guest(s) for a total of two class sessions per semester. This is two sessions total across all courses. No further extensions will be granted. Please note that guests are not permitted to attend either cadaver or wet labs. Students are responsible for course material regardless of attendance. For additional information, please review the Classroom Guests of Students policy in its entirety. Link to full policy: http://facstaff.phhp.ufl.edu/services/resourceguide/getstarted.htm

SUPPORT SERVICES

Accommodations for Students with Disabilities

Students with disabilities who experience learning barriers and would like to request academic accommodations should connect with the Disability Resource Center by visiting https://disability.ufl.edu/students/get-started/. It is important for students to share their accommodation letter with their instructor and discuss their access needs, as early as possible in the semester. The College is committed to providing reasonable accommodations to assist students in their coursework.

Counseling and Student Health

Students sometimes experience stress from academic expectations and/or personal and interpersonal issues that may interfere with their academic performance. If you find yourself facing issues that have the potential to or are already negatively affecting your coursework, you are encouraged to talk with an instructor and/or seek help through University resources available to you.

- The Counseling and Wellness Center 352-392-1575 offers a variety of support services such as psychological assessment and intervention and assistance for math and test anxiety. Visit their web site for more information: http://www.counseling.ufl.edu. On line and in person assistance is available.
- You Matter We Care website: http://www.umatter.ufl.edu/. If you are feeling overwhelmed or stressed, you can reach out for help through the You Matter We Care website, which is staffed by Dean of Students and Counseling Center personnel.
- The Student Health Care Center at Shands is a satellite clinic of the main Student Health Care Center located on Fletcher Drive on campus. Student Health at Shands offers a variety of clinical services. The clinic is located on the second floor of the Dental Tower in the Health Science Center. For more information, contact the clinic at 392-0627 or check out the web site at: https://shcc.ufl.edu/
- Crisis intervention is always available 24/7 from:
 Alachua County Crisis Center:
 (352) 264-6789
 http://www.alachuacounty.us/DEPTS/CSS/CRISISCENTER/Pages/CrisisCenter.aspx

Do not wait until you reach a crisis to come in and talk with us. We have helped many students through stressful situations impacting their academic performance. You are not alone so do not be afraid to ask for assistance.

Inclusive Learning Environment

Public health and health professions are based on the belief in human dignity and on respect for the individual. As we share our personal beliefs inside or outside of the classroom, it is always with the understanding that we value and respect diversity of background, experience, and opinion, where every individual feels valued. We believe in, and promote, openness and tolerance of differences in ethnicity and culture, and we respect differing personal, spiritual, religious and political values. We further believe that celebrating such diversity enriches the quality of the educational experiences we provide our students and enhances our own personal and professional relationships. We embrace The University of Florida's Non-Discrimination Policy, which reads, "The University shall actively promote equal opportunity policies and practices conforming to laws against discrimination. The University is committed to non-discrimination with respect to race, creed, color, religion, age, disability, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity and expression, marital status, national origin, political opinions or affiliations, genetic information and veteran status as protected under the Vietnam Era Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act." If you have questions or concerns about your rights and responsibilities for inclusive learning environment, please see your instructor or refer to the Office of Multicultural & Diversity Affairs website: www.multicultural.ufl.edu